

Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 STATE 179631
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-14 ISO-00 SSO-00 PA-02 ICAE-00
NSCE-00 SP-02 CIAE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 INRE-00 PM-05
DODE-00 ACDA-12 AID-05 EB-08 L-03 H-02 MCE-00
OMB-01 TRSE-00 HA-05 /097 R

DRAFTED BY C:RHOPPER:LGR
APPROVED BY C - MATTHEW NIMETZ
EUR/SE - REWING
S/S-0:SRPVALERGA

-----054271 162013Z /70

O 161940Z JUL 78 ZFF6
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY ANKARA NIACT IMMEDIATE
INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY ATHENS IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE
USMISSION USNATO IMMEDIATE
AMCONSUL ISTANBUL IMMEDIATE
USNMR SHAPE IMMEDIATE
USDOCO SOUTH NAPLES IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 179631

BONN PLEASE PASS SECRETARY'S PARTY

E.O. 11652: NA

TAGS: PGOV, PORG, CY, TU

SUBJECT: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER BYRD COMMENTS ON TURKISH
ARMS EMBARGO AND CYPRUS ON FACE THE NATION -- JULY 16

1. SUMMARY: WHILE REPORTING ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE,
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 179631

AND IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT EUROPEAN CONCERN WITH
VARIOUS ELEMENTS OF US POLICY, SENATOR BYRD FORCEFULLY
SUPPORTED THE NEED TO REPEAL THE TURKISH ARMS EMBARGO.
LATER IN THE PROGRAM HE RETURNED TO THE EMBARGO QUESTION
AND SUGGESTED THAT WHILE THE TURKS HAVE ALREADY SHOWN
SIGNS OF FLEXIBILITY ON CYPRUS THEY SHOULD DO MORE. HE
THEN GAVE SOME SUGGESTIONS RE VAROSHA.

LATER. END SUMMARY.

2. SENATOR BYRD STATED THAT IN ADDITION TO ENERGY THE TURKISH EMBARGO ISSUE WAS RAISED REPEATEDLY ON HIS TRIP.

MANY EUROPEAN LEADERS (HE MENTIONED SCHMIDT AND CALLAGHAN BY NAME) WERE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION ON NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK. HE WAS THEN ASKED WHEN THE SENATE WOULD ACT ON THE EMBARGO AND HE SAID THE DEBATE AND VOTE COULD COME THIS WEEK.

3. BYRD SAID HE WILL SUPPORT REPEAL. IN ELABORATING UPON HIS REASONS FOR DOING SO HE CITED GENERAL HAIG ON THE DETERIORATION OF TURKISH FORCES, MENTIONING THAT THE TURKISH ARMED FORCES HAVE HAD TO CANNIBALIZE THEIR AIR FORCE AND ARMOUR TO THE POINT WHERE LESS THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THEIR AIRCRAFT ARE SERVICEABLE. HE SAID THEY ARE ALSO DANGEROUSLY LOW IN SPARE PARTS. HE THEN MENTIONED THAT TURKEY FIELDS A 500,000 MAN ARMY, COMMITTED TO NATO, WHICH TIES DOWN SOME 25 WARSAW PACT DIVISIONS.

4. HE THEN TURNED TO TURKEY'S GEO-STRATEGIC POSITION, NOTING THAT THEY ARE VITAL TO THE PROTECTION OF GREECE AND ALL OF NATO. HE CITED REPORTS FROM US MILITARY AND INTELLIGENCE LEADERS CONCERNING CRITICAL ROLE OF THE FIVE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 179631

BASES IN TURKEY FROM WHICH WE USED TO MONITOR SOVIET MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS. HE ADDED THAT GIVEN CONTINUING SOVIET MILITARY BUILD UP THESE BASES TAKE ON ADDED IMPORTANCE. FOR THESE REASONS HE CONCLUDED THE ARMS EMBARGO SHOULD BE REPEALED.

5. HE CLOSED THIS SECTION OF HIS ANSWER STATING THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST AT THE SAME TIME CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO REACH A CYPRUS SOLUTION AND WE MUST ALSO HELP GREECE.

6. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PANEL COMMENTED THAT BYRD HAD MADE A VERY PERSUASIVE CASE BUT ASKED IF HE WOULD WIN. BYRD RESPONDED THAT THE POTENTIAL VOTES EXISTED IN THE SENATE BUT THAT HE COULD NOT SPEAK FOR THE HOUSE.

7. AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE 30 MINUTE SHOW, WHEN AN OPPORTUNITY AROSE, SEN BYRD RETURNED TO THE TURKISH ARMS EMBARGO. HE STATED THAT THE TURKISH SIDE HAS SHOWN FLEXIBILITY BUT THEY SHOULD DO MORE REGARDING THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. FOR EXAMPLE, HE EXPLAINED THAT THE IMPORTANT GREEK CITY OF VAROSHA WAS NOW EMPTY BUT UNDER TURKISH MILITARY CONTROL. THE TURKISH SIDE HAD MENTIONED PREVIOUSLY THAT 35,000

GREEK CYPRIOTS COULD RETURN. BYRD SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE TURKISH SIDE TURN OVER VAROSHA TO THE UN NOW SO THAT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS COULD BEGIN GOING BACK. THIS HE STATED WOULD BE A VERY POSITIVE DISPLAY OF TURKISH FLEXIBILITY. CHRISTOPHER

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 STATE 179631
ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /013 R

66011

DRAFTED BY:EUR/RPM:PBSWIERS

APPROVED BY:EUR/RPM:PBSWIERS

-----089607 191203Z /53

R 191021Z JUL 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USDEL MC BRUSSELS

UNCLAS STATE 179631

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 179631 ACTION ANKARA, INFO USUN NEW YORK, NICOSIA, ATHENS, BONN, LONDON, USNATO, ISTANBUL, USNMR SHAPE, AND USDOCO SOUTH NAPLES DATED JULY 16, 1978.

QUOTE: UNCLAS STATE 179631

BONN PLEASE PASS SECRETARY'S PARTY

E.O. 11652: NA

TAGS: PGOV, PORG, CY, TU

SUBJECT: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER BYRD COMMENTS ON TURKISH ARMS EMBARGO AND CYPRUS ON FACE THE NATION -- JULY 16

1. SUMMARY: WHILE REPORTING ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE, AND IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT EUROPEAN CONCERN WITH VARIOUS ELEMENTS OF US POLICY, SENATOR BYRD FORCEFULLY SUPPORTED THE NEED TO REPEAL THE TURKISH ARMS EMBARGO. LATER IN THE PROGRAM HE RETURNED TO THE EMBARGO QUESTION AND SUGGESTED THAT WHILE THE TURKS HAVE ALREADY SHOWN SIGNS OF FLEXIBILITY ON CYPRUS THEY SHOULD DO MORE. HE THEN GAVE SOME SUGGESTIONS RE VAROSHA.

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 179631

LATER. END SUMMARY.

2. SENATOR BYRD STATED THAT IN ADDITION TO ENERGY THE TURKISH EMBARGO ISSUE WAS RAISED REPEATEDLY ON HIS TRIP.

MANY EUROPEAN LEADERS (HE MENTIONED SCHMIDT AND CALLAGHAN BY NAME) WERE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION ON NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK. HE WAS THEN ASKED WHEN THE SENATE WOULD ACT ON THE EMBARGO AND HE SAID THE DEBATE AND VOTE COULD COME THIS WEEK.

3. BYRD SAID HE WILL SUPPORT REPEAL. IN ELABORATING UPON HIS REASONS FOR DOING SO HE CITED GENERAL HAIG ON THE DETERIORATION OF TURKISH FORCES, MENTIONING THAT THE TURKISH ARMED FORCES HAVE HAD TO CANNIBALIZE THEIR AIR FORCE AND ARMOUR TO THE POINT WHERE LESS THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THEIR AIRCRAFT ARE SERVICEABLE. HE SAID THEY ARE ALSO DANGEROUSLY LOW IN SPARE PARTS. HE THEN MENTIONED THAT TURKEY FIELDS A 500,000 MAN ARMY, COMMITTED TO NATO, WHICH TIES DOWN SOME 25 WARSAW PACT DIVISIONS.

4. HE THEN TURNED TO TURKEY'S GEO-STRATEGIC POSITION, NOTING THAT THEY ARE VITAL TO THE PROTECTION OF GREECE AND ALL OF NATO. HE CITED REPORTS FROM US MILITARY AND INTELLIGENCE LEADERS CONCERNING CRITICAL ROLE OF THE FIVE BASES IN TURKEY FROM WHICH WE USED TO MONITOR SOVIET MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS. HE ADDED THAT GIVEN CONTINUING SOVIET MILITARY BUILD UP THESE BASES TAKE ON ADDED IMPORTANCE. FOR THESE REASONS HE CONCLUDED THE ARMS EMBARGO SHOULD BE REPEALED.

5. HE CLOSED THIS SECTION OF HIS ANSWER STATING THAT THE

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 179631

UNITED STATES MUST AT THE SAME TIME CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO REACH A CYPRUS SOLUTION AND WE MUST ALSO HELP GREECE.

6. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PANEL COMMENTED THAT BYRD HAD MADE A VERY PERSUASIVE CASE BUT ASKED IF HE WOULD WIN. BYRD RESPONDED THAT THE POTENTIAL VOTES EXISTED IN THE SENATE BUT THAT HE COULD NOT SPEAK FOR THE HOUSE.

7. AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE 30 MINUTE SHOW, WHEN AN OPPOR-

TUNITY AROSE, SEN BYRD RETURNED TO THE TURKISH ARMS EMBARGO. HE STATED THAT THE TURKISH SIDE HAS SHOWN FLEXIBILITY BUT THEY SHOULD DO MORE REGARDING THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. FOR EXAMPLE, HE EXPLAINED THAT THE IMPORTANT GREEK CITY OF VAROSHA WAS NOW EMPTY BUT UNDER TURKISH MILITARY CONTROL. THE TURKISH SIDE HAD MENTIONED PREVIOUSLY THAT 35,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS COULD RETURN. BYRD SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE TURKISH SIDE TURN OVER VAROSHA TO THE UN NOW SO THAT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS COULD BEGIN GOING BACK. THIS HE STATED WOULD BE A VERY POSITIVE DISPLAY OF TURKISH FLEXIBILITY. CHRISTOPHER UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: ARMS EMBARGO, MEETING REPORTS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 16 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 jan 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE179631
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: RHOPPER:LGR
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780292-0561
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780755/aaaabubf.tel
Line Count: 235
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: de008072-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN SS
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 5
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 29 mar 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: N/A
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1992710
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: SENATE MAJORITY LEADER BYRD COMMENTS ON TURKISH ARMS EMBARGO AND CYPRUS ON FACE THE NATION -- JULY 16
TAGS: PGOV, PORC, CY, TU, (BYRD, ROBERT C)
To: ANKARA
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/de008072-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014